

## 10.—Values of Gold Produced, by Provinces, 1936-47

NOTE.—Values are calculated at world prices in Canadian funds. Figures for the years 1862-1910, inclusive, will be found at p. 270 of the 1916-17 Year Book; for the years 1911-28 at p. 337 of the 1939 edition; and for 1929-35 at p. 332 of the 1946 edition.

Year	Nova Scotia	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1936..	418,959	23,361,683	83,318,960	4,878,733	1,715,804	3,818	15,831,388	1,764,076 <sup>1</sup>	131,293,421 <sup>1</sup>
1937..	696,931	24,894,685	90,522,454	5,526,636	2,305,351	1,610	17,699,936	1,678,890	143,326,493
1938..	934,248	30,998,426	101,883,578	6,532,209	1,759,489	10,728	21,302,578	2,784,734 <sup>1</sup>	166,205,990 <sup>1</sup>
1939..	1,082,170	34,455,998	111,533,873	6,537,003	2,787,194	12,974	22,659,323	5,047,416 <sup>1</sup>	184,115,951 <sup>1</sup>
1940..	855,432	39,238,238	125,574,988	5,863,357	3,962,613	8,277	23,754,924	5,221,254 <sup>1</sup>	204,479,083 <sup>1</sup>
1941..	738,045	41,939,552	122,980,858	5,796,290	5,313,578	8,277	23,415,816	5,596,976 <sup>1</sup>	205,789,392 <sup>1</sup>
1942..	500,076	42,056,938	106,407,032	5,244,701	6,886,533	1,309	18,262,052	7,031,640 <sup>1</sup>	186,390,281 <sup>1</sup>
1943..	158,967	35,517,521	81,512,777	3,533,337	6,702,465	808	9,291,821	3,857,392 <sup>1</sup>	140,575,088 <sup>1</sup>
1944..	224,840	28,751,184	66,675,686	2,855,468	4,727,107	1,963	7,578,994	1,716,831 <sup>1</sup>	112,532,073 <sup>1</sup>
1945..	126,704	25,471,908	62,576,668	2,720,218	4,179,868	269	7,193,879	1,554,476 <sup>1</sup>	103,823,990 <sup>1</sup>
1946..	158,797	22,723,958	66,639,988	2,918,024	4,119,712	4,042	5,006,893	2,524,945 <sup>1</sup>	104,096,359 <sup>1</sup>
1947 <sup>2</sup> ..	43,995	20,868,785	66,973,655	2,515,135	3,395,000	1,820	8,652,700	3,779,545 <sup>1</sup>	106,230,635 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Includes value of production of the Northwest Territories amounting to \$35 in 1936; \$239,190 in 1938; \$1,876,224 in 1939; \$2,123,621 in 1940; \$2,977,359 in 1941; \$3,826,669 in 1942; \$2,272,732 in 1943; \$799,838 in 1944; \$333,218 in 1945; \$860,685 in 1946 and \$2,112,110 in 1947.

<sup>2</sup> Subject to revision.

**Iron.**—Bog iron ore was first mined and smelted in the Province of Quebec early in the eighteenth century and from that time until 1883 the industry was carried on almost exclusively at Three Rivers. Other furnaces, using local ore, were operated at Radnor Forges and Drummondville, the last to shut down being the Drummondville furnace in 1911.

Deposits of iron ore in Canada are many and widespread, but because of the availability of low-cost, higher-grade ores in the Lake Superior ranges of the United States and the Wabana deposit in Newfoundland, no iron ore from domestic sources was produced in Canada from 1924 to 1939, inclusive.

In 1937 development work began at the New Helen mine of the Algoma Ore Properties Limited, in the Michipicoten area of Ontario and the first sinter was produced in July, 1939. The high-grade deposits being worked by the Steep Rock Iron Mines Limited, 135 miles west of Port Arthur, Ont., and the more recent discoveries of large deposits of iron ore in the Quebec-Labrador Boundary region have greatly raised the potentialities of Canada as a producer of iron ore. In 1947 there were 2,022,638 tons of iron ore produced, all of which came from Ontario.

## 11.—Iron-Ore Shipments and Production of Pig-Iron, Ferro-Alloys and Steel Ingots and Castings, 1936-47

NOTE.—Figures for the years 1886-1910, inclusive, will be found at p. 373 of the 1936 Year Book; for the years 1911-28 at p. 340 of the 1939 edition; and for 1929-35 at p. 333 of the 1946 edition.

Year	Iron-ore Shipments from Canadian Mines	Production of Pig-Iron			Production of Ferro-Alloys	Production of Steel Ingots and Castings
		Nova Scotia	Ontario	Canada		
	short tons	short tons	short tons	short tons	short tons	short tons
1936.....	Nil	288,006	471,613	759,619	85,438	1,249,672
1937.....	"	358,756	647,961	1,006,717	91,921	1,571,227
1938.....	"	270,879	519,199	790,078	62,637	1,293,812
1939.....	123,598	290,232	556,186	846,418	85,540	1,551,054
1940.....	414,603	441,741	867,358	1,309,099	149,394	2,253,769
1941.....	516,037	421,296	1,106,757	1,528,053	204,354	2,712,151
1942.....	545,119	467,951	1,507,063	1,975,014	209,017	2,109,851
1943.....	641,294	345,722	1,412,547	1,758,269	197,094	3,004,124
1944.....	553,252	395,802	1,456,826	1,852,628	182,428	3,024,410
1945.....	1,135,444	374,302	1,403,647	1,777,949	178,214	2,877,927
1946.....	1,549,523	317,180	1,089,072	1,406,252	137,822	2,327,283
1947 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,022,638	354,789	1,613,270	1,969,847 <sup>2</sup>	149,832	2,945,166

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Includes production of 1,788 short tons in British Columbia.